



Earned Value Made Simple

By Ruthanne Schulte, PMP

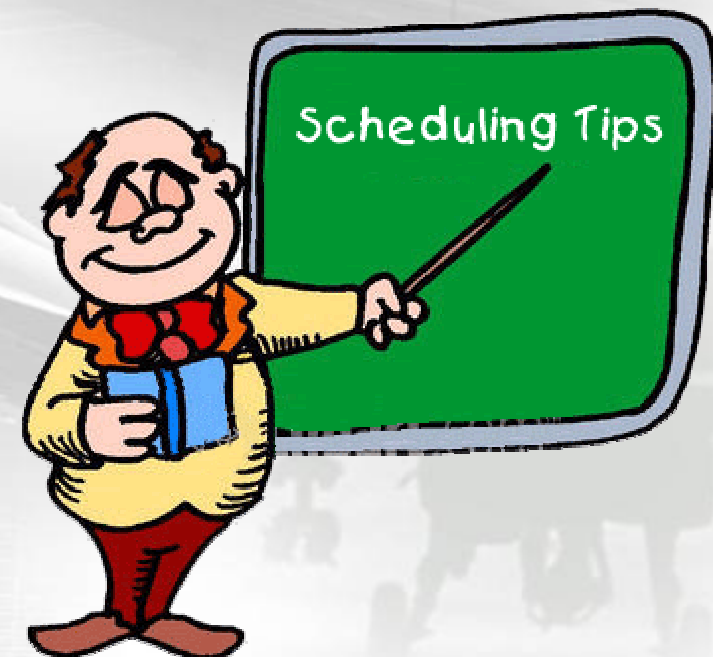
Monday, April 05, 2004

Agenda

- Scheduling tips for MSP
- EVMS features in MSP
- Integrating with Cobra



Scheduling Tips for MSP




Tips

- Resource assignments in hours
- Durations changed based on other work
- Maintain time-phased resources
- Statusing activities

Tools\Options

Schedule	Calculation	Spelling
Schedule options for Microsoft Office Project		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show scheduling messages		
Show assignment units as a: Percentage		
Scheduling options for 'shuttle.mpp'		
New tasks: Start On Project Start Date		
Duration is entered in: Weeks		
Work is entered in: Hours		
Default task type: Fixed Work		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New tasks are effort driven		

Task Settings

Task Information 

General

Predecessors

Resources

Advanced

Notes

Custom Fields

Name:

Outershell

Duration:

8 wks

☐ Estimated

Constrain task

Deadline:

NA

Constraint type:

As Soon As Possible

Constraint date:

NA

Task type:

Fixed Work

☒ Effort driven

Calendar:

None

☐ Scheduling ignores resource calendars

WBS code:

1.1.1.1

Earned value method:

Physical % Complete

☐ Mark task as milestone

Help

OK

Cancel

Task Usage

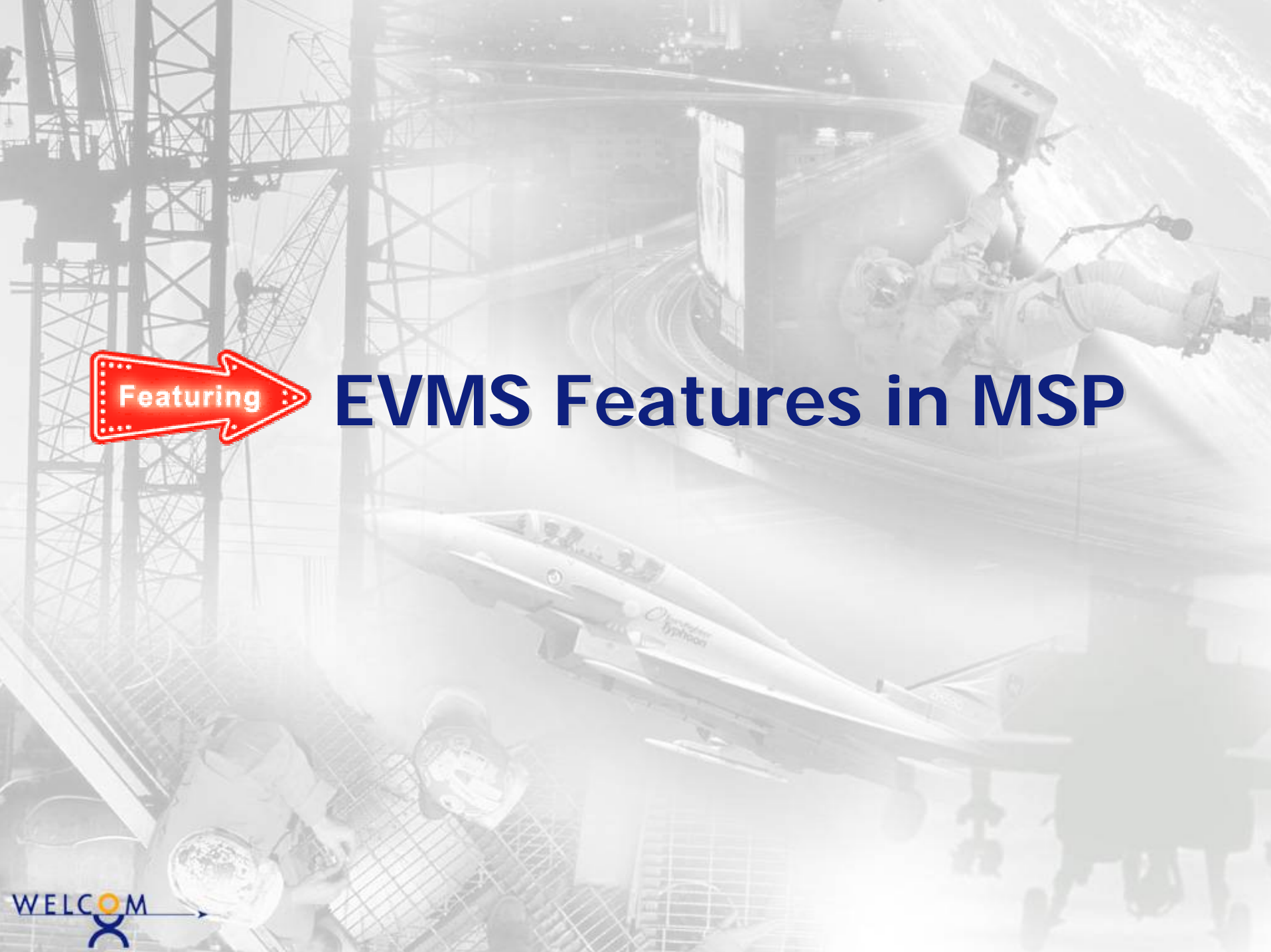
Task Usage	1	Task Name	Work	Duration	Details	July	August	September	October	November	
	1	<input type="checkbox"/> Inter-Planet Shuttle	4,055,702.35 hrs	35 wks	Work	198,895.42h	198,893.82h	221,103.63h	663,104.45h	694,618.78h	
	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Design	587,316.47 hrs	13 wks	Work	198,895.42h	198,893.82h	189,527.23h			
		Funding	584,700.47 hrs		Work	197,898.62h	197,898.62h	188,903.23h			
	3	<input type="checkbox"/> Fuselage	1,336 hrs	7 wks	Work	996.8h	339.2h				
	4	<input type="checkbox"/> External Design	1,336 hrs	7 wks	Work	996.8h	339.2h				
	5	<input type="checkbox"/> Outershell	672 hrs	6 wks	Work	492.8h	179.2h				
		AERO	672 hrs		Work	492.8h	179.2h				
		PARTS	25,000		Work	23,263.89	1,736.11				
	6	<input type="checkbox"/> Hydraulics	504 hrs	3 wks	Work	504h					
		AERO	504 hrs		Work	504h					
		PARTS	75,000		Work	75,000					
	7	<input type="checkbox"/> Quality Inspection	160 hrs	1 wk	Work		160h				
		AERO	160 hrs		Work		160h				
	8	<input type="checkbox"/> Cockpit	1,280 hrs	7 wks	Work		656h	624h			
	9	<input type="checkbox"/> Internal Design	1,280 hrs	7 wks	Work		656h	624h			
	10	<input type="checkbox"/> Control Bay	480 hrs	4 wks	Work		336h	144h			
		MECH	480 hrs		Work		336h	144h			
	11	<input type="checkbox"/> Engine Room	800 hrs	7 wks	Work		320h	480h			
		MECH	800 hrs		Work		320h	480h			
		CONTRACT	500,000		Work		200,000	300,000			
	12	<input type="checkbox"/> Manufacturing Funding	3,468,385.9 hrs	22 wks	Work			31,576.4h	663,104.45h	694,618.78h	
		Funding	3,466,045.9 hrs		Work			31,545.35h	662,452.45h	693,997.82h	
	13	<input type="checkbox"/> Control Panel	2,340 hrs	22 wks	Work			31.05h	651.98h	620.97h	
	14	<input type="checkbox"/> System Controls	960 hrs	13 wks	Work			16h	336h	352h	
		CNTRL	960 hrs		Work			16h	336h	352h	
		PARTS	600,000		Work			9,248.55	194,219.65	203,468.21	
	15	<input type="checkbox"/> Auto Controls	0 hrs	8 wks	Work						
		TRAVEL	8,000		Work			200	4,200	3,600	
		SUB Contractor	160,000		Work			4,000	84,000	72,000	

Time-phased Resources

Save	Interface	Security
Save Microsoft Office Project		Project Database (*.mpd)
File Locations		
File types:	Location:	
Projects	C:\Documents and Settings\RSchulte\W	
User templates	C:\Documents and Settings\RSchulte\A	
Workgroup templates		
ODBC Database		
Auto Save		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Save every: 3 minutes		
<input type="radio"/> Save Active Project Only		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Save all open project files		
<input type="checkbox"/> Prompt Before Saving		
Database save options for 'shuttle.mpp'		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Expand timephased data in the database		



EVMS Features in MSP



EVMS Fields in MSP 2003

- ACWP fields
- Baseline Cost fields
- BCWP fields
- BCWS fields
- CPI fields
- CV fields
- CV% fields
- EAC (task field)
- Earned Value Method (task field)
- Physical Percent (%) Complete (task field)
- SPI fields
- SV fields
- SV Percent (%) fields
- TCPI (task field)
- VAC fields

BCWS Fields

- **BCWS (task field)** – Time-phased baseline costs of the task up to the status date.
- **BCWS (assignment field)** – Time-phased baseline costs of an assignment up to the status date or today's date.

Baseline Cost

- $\text{Baseline Cost} = (\text{Work} * \text{Standard Rate}) + (\text{Overtime Work} * \text{Overtime Rate}) + \text{Resource Per Use Cost} + \text{Task Fixed Cost}$
- Editing the contents of the Baseline Cost field does not affect task or resource baseline cost calculations, nor any time-phased baseline costs for the task.

BCWS Time-phased fields

Task Name	Details	Mar 17, '03						
		W	T	F	S	S	M	T
[-] 3D Modeling	Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
	Base. Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
[-] 3D Modeling Zone 1	Work							
	Base. Work							
SHIP.LABOR.95.	Work							
	Base. Work							
[-] 3D Modeling Zone 2	Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
	Base. Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
SHIP.LABOR.95.	Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
	Base. Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
[-] 2d Const Dwg Extraction	Work	16h	16h	16h			16h	16h
	Base. Work	16h	16h	16h			16h	16h
[-] 2D Extraction Unit 101	Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
	Base. Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
SHIP.LABOR.95.	Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
	Base. Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
[-] 2D Extraction Unit 102	Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h
	Base. Work	8h	8h	8h			8h	8h

BCWS Time-phased fields

- Editing the contents of the Baseline Cost field does not affect task or resource baseline cost calculations, nor any time-phased baseline costs for the task.
- **Edits are overwritten** by the new baseline values.

BCWP (task field)

- This calculation is based on the percentage of work complete, as compared with the task's baseline **duration**. Project then calculates the cumulative baseline cost and provides the value of what the task's actual costs should be, given the task's progress to that point in the task's baseline duration.

Earned Value Method (task field)

- The Earned Value Method field provides choices for whether the % Complete or Physical % Complete field is to be used to calculate budgeted cost of work performed (BCWP).
- New to MSP 2003

Physical Percent (%) Complete

- Add the Physical % Complete field to a task view and enter values when the calculated percent complete would not be an accurate measure of real work performed or measured. Unlike the % Complete field, the Physical % Complete field is **independent of the total duration** or actual duration values used by the % Complete field to calculate BCWP.

Earned value method

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☐ Estimated

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Constraint type:

As Soon As Possible

Constraint date:

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Task type:

Fixed Work

☒ Effort driven

Calendar:

None

☐ Scheduling ignores resource calendars

WBS code:

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Earned value method:

Physical % Complete

☐ Mark task as milestone

Help

OK

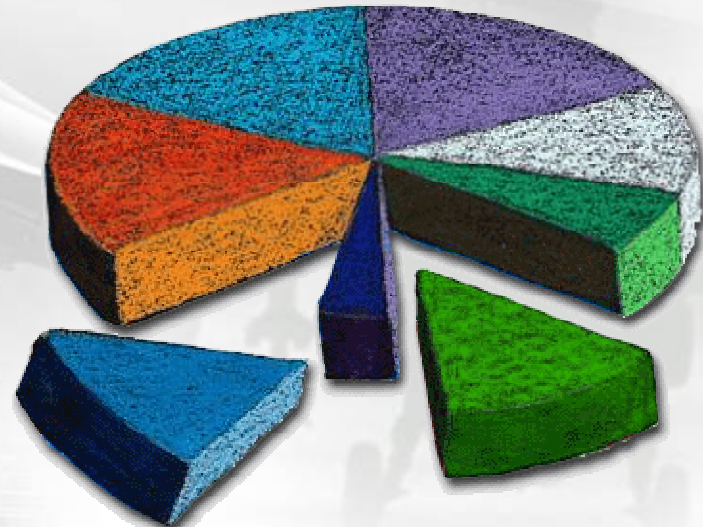
Cancel

% Work Complete

Assignment Information [X]

General		Tracking		Notes	
Task:	Outershell				
Resource:	AERO				
Work:	672 hrs		% Work complete:	0%	
Actual work:	0 hrs		Remaining work:	672 hrs	
Actual start:	NA				
Actual finish:	NA				
Actual cost:	\$0.00		Cost rate table:	A	
[OK] [Cancel]					

Integrating with Cobra



What is Cobra?

Released in 1989 - used on government, NASA, and commercial projects

Cobra enables you to bring all types of costs such as budgets, actual costs, and more into a single repository for earned value calculations, forecasting and flexible reporting.

Who uses Cobra?

- Lockheed Martin
 - CSOC
 - Government Services
- Boeing IDS Standard
 - Space shuttle
 - F18
- Halliburton
 - Rebuild Iraq & infrastructures

LOCKHEED MARTIN

 **BOEING®**

HALLIBURTON

Budgets and Actual Costs

► Budgets

- Track Scope Changes
- "What-ifs"
- Revenue - Profit/Loss
- Funding
- Contingency

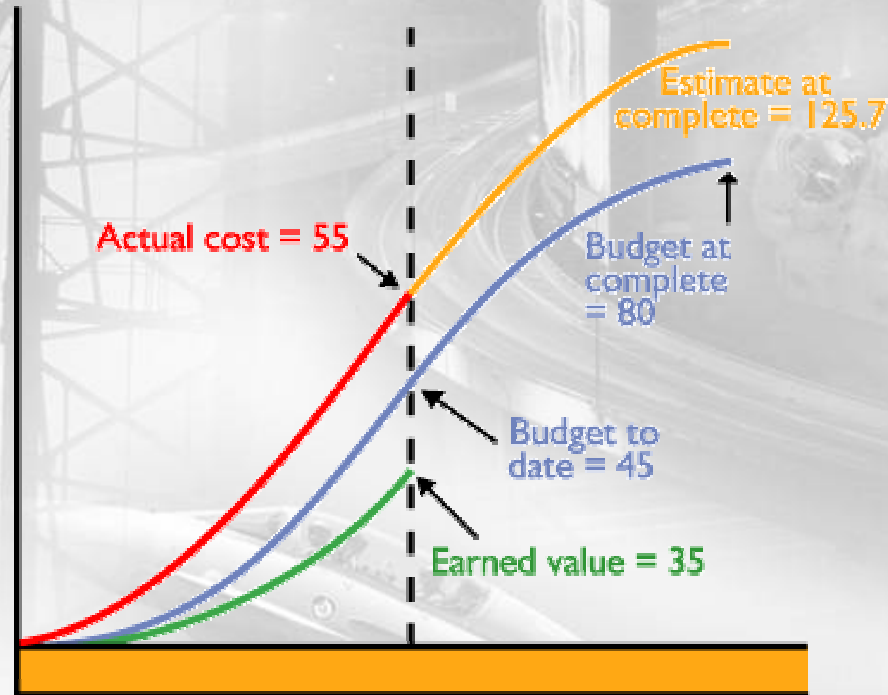
► Actual costs

- Booked actuals
- Accruals - estimated actuals
- Commitments

Multiple Forecast

- Customer reports
- Program manager's
- Statistical forecasts
- What's in the schedule
- Different rates
- Reclassify approved forecasts to budget
- Freeze the forecast

What is it going to cost?



The estimate to complete is multiplied by $1/\text{CPI}$

$$\text{ETC} = 80 - 35 = \$45\text{k}$$

$$\text{CPI} = \text{earned value} / \text{actual cost} = 35 / 55 = 0.636$$

$$\text{ETC} = 1 / 0.636 \times 45 = \$70.7\text{k}$$

Estimate at complete (EAC) is \$125.7k

Schedule Integration

- Completely create Cobra program from a schedule with no dual data entry
- Load resource definitions and rates
- Load WBS and codes
- Load forecast and status from the schedule
- Integrates with:
 - Microsoft® Project® 2000/2002/2003
 - Open Plan®
 - Primavera's P3® /P3e® /P3ec®
 - Excel®

Budget Elements

- User-Defined Calculations
 - Overhead, G&A
 - Multiple currencies
 - Estimating overtime
 - Labor rate escalation
- Hours and Dollars Reporting
- Roll-up Structure Reporting

Earned Value

- Supports 10 earned value techniques
 - weighted milestones
 - apportioned effort
 - user-defined percent
- Exception reporting CPR1-5, C/SSR, 533
- Choose reporting criteria at run time
- Data stored is time-phased for each burden type

Multi-Project

- Load actual costs into one master project
- Reporting:
 - Program
 - Organization/Company
 - Division
- Drill down analysis
- Processes
 - Calculate earned value
 - Global cost recalculation
 - Load status and more

Batch Processing

- Advancing the calendar
- Loading of actual costs
- Integrating with the schedule
- Calculating earned value
- Updating reports on your intranet

Can be scheduled using your job server! No need to access Cobra to provide comprehensive cost information to project managers.

Product Demo

- Actions speak louder than words!

